

# Pathways to sustainable development through use cases in the Athens metropolis

#### Co-chairs:

Athanasia Tsertou (ICCS/CIBOS)

Evangelos Gerasopoulos (IERSD/NOA)























## **Session Objective:**

Discuss shortcuts & rocky roads towards urban sustainable development, well-being & inclusive growth through knowledge synthesis using selected project pilots in Athens.



















Room Alkioni 14:15-15:45













## **Part 1: Lightning talks**

Room Alkioni 14:15-15:15









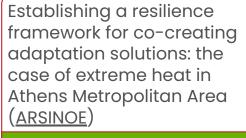


The <u>HARMONIA</u> contribution to GEOSS platform for coastal cities, the example of Piraeus

Nerantzia Tzortzi POLIMI & Betty Charalampopoulou **GSH** 

Urban Releaf: Citizen-powered data ecosystems for inclusive and green urban transitions

Gerid Hager & Inian Moorthy IIASA



Chrysi Laspidou, University of Thessaly



The <u>e-Shape</u> Health Surveillance Air Quality Pilot merging EO for health benefits

Eleni Athanasopoulou, NOA



Raising citizen awareness and engagement towards greener daily mobility habits:SOCIO-BEE use case at Maroussi

Anargyros Roussos & Maria Kotzagianni, Municipality of Amaroussion

Unmanned Vehicles as a complementary tool for water quality of Reservoirs

Georgios Sachinis & Georgios Katsouras **EYDAP** 

**WQeMS**: a Copernicus assisted monitoring platform for the water we drink in Athens

Ioannis Manakos, CERTH















## Citizen-powered data ecosystems for inclusive and green urban transitions

## **Gerid Hager & Inian Moorthy**

International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA)















- ☐ January 1, 2023
- ☐ 4-year project
- 15 partners from 9 countries
  - 8 R&D entities
  - 7 city/province entities
  - 4 for-profit entities
- Uptake & validation of citizen observations to complement authoritative measurement in the urban environment & boost citizen engagement



The expansion of urban greenspace and planting of trees are critical for climate change adaptation, health and well-being. They provide cooling effects, decrease air pollution, and improve mental health, among other ecosystem services and health-related benefits.





Participatory tree registry



Low-cost sensors



Temperature & humidity



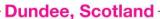
Air quality



**Bioclimatic comfort** 



**Earth observation** 



Citizen engagement for resilient

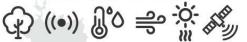
Blue Green Infrastructures transitions











Riga, Latvia









Adaptive community-based urban environment planning for the wellbeing of citizens

#### **Utrecht, Netherlands**



Mitigating heat stress through private greening and active community management

#### Cascais, Portugal











Bioclimatic comfort analysis and resilience with nature-based solutions

#### Mannheim, Germany











Citizen engagement for building a tree registry and mitigating heat stress

#### Athens, Greece







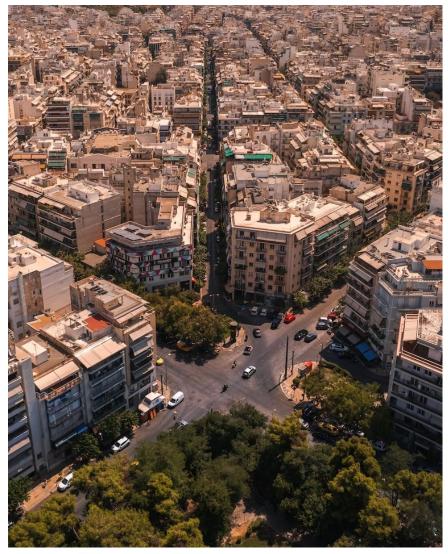




Participatory tree registry and air quality monitoring

## **CHALLENGE**

- Increasing frequency/intensity of heatwaves and Athens is the first European city to appoint a Chief Heat Officer
- Air pollution issues especially for ambient particles that reach episodic levels due to residential biomass burning in winter or wildfires in summer
- At the same time, the city suffers from sub-optimal green infrastructure data and planning
- Increasing recognition of the need for an up-to-date, accurate, inclusive, sustainable, and transparent tree inventory targeted at the city and its citizens to better monitor and manage urban green spaces.











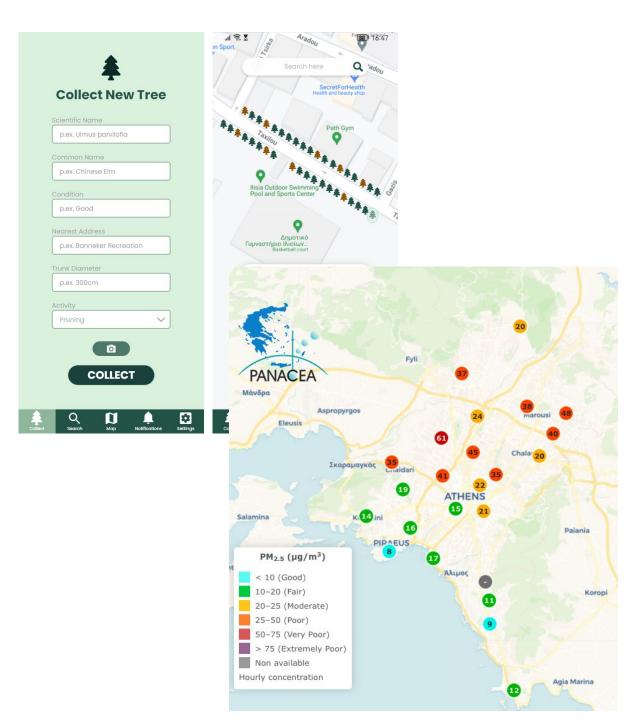
## **OBJECTIVES**

#### PARTICIPATORY TREE REGISTRY

 Comprehensive data platform of all street-level trees for local authorities, including a tool to register/monitor tree-related tasks to improve transparency/capacity building for urban green space activities.

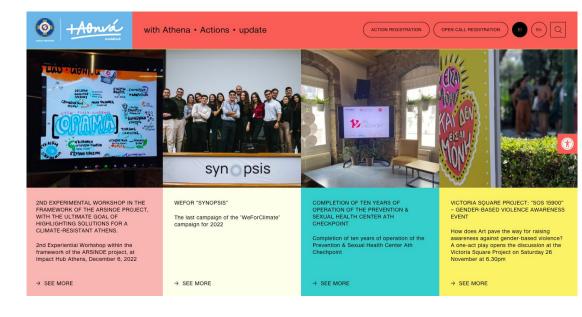
## LOW-COST, LOW-FOOTPRINT AIR QUALITY MONITORING

 Enhance the PANACEA network. increase spatiotemporal resolution and improve mapping of citizen's exposure to air pollution (PM2.5).



## **SYNERGIES**

- Existing citizen science initiatives from H2020 Scent and SMURBS/ERA-PLANET projects (i.e. HRTA volunteers that support civil protection activities from climate related disruptions in the Attica region)
- SynAthina: grassroots organisation initiated by the City of Athens to support citizen 4K+ citizen actions supported, 450+ community groups
- Adopt-A-Tree initiative in Athens
- Digital Twin of Athens via the H2020 DUET project: to access tree, terrain and green space data
- Sustainable City Network





HOME THEMATIC AREAS HOW TO PARTICIPATE FAQ CONTACT

#### The "Adopt your city"

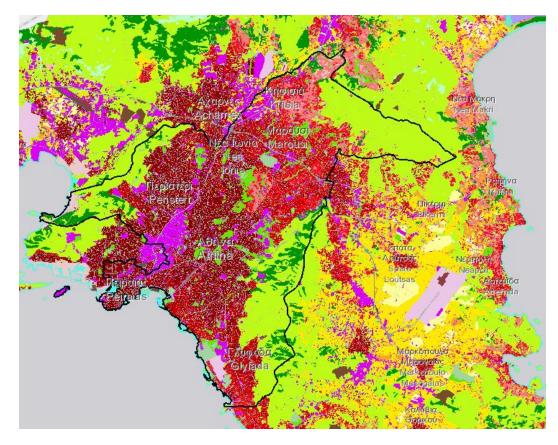
program by the City of Athens is addressed to anyone who is interested to "adopt" a street, a tree,

a park, a square, a playground, a sport facility, a neighborhood, to make them more luminous, greener and friendlier for citizens and visitors.



## **EXPECTED OUTPUTS**

- Urban tree inventory dataset co-created with citizens for the city (1000+ citizens)
- Dynamic platform to visualize tree inventory that integrates multiple data streams including EO
- Expanded air-quality sensor network across city with better spatiotemporal resolution
  - 120 wearable low-cost sensors measuring temperature and humidity and 30 AQ fixed-site sensors
  - 2 black carbon and 2 ultra-fine particle sensors deployed
  - 100K+ observations collected from citizens regarding temperature, humidity, or air quality



Copernicus Urban Atlas (Athens, 2018)

## Thank you!

hager@iiasa.ac.at moorthy@iiasa.ac.at

## **Gerid Hager & Inian Moorthy**

International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA)











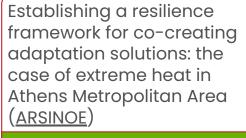


The <u>HARMONIA</u> contribution to GEOSS platform for coastal cities, the example of Piraeus

Nerantzia Tzortzi POLIMI & Betty Charalampopoulou **GSH** 

Urban Releaf: Citizen-powered data ecosystems for inclusive and green urban transitions

Gerid Hager & Inian Moorthy IIASA



Chrysi Laspidou, University of Thessaly



The <u>e-Shape</u> Health Surveillance Air Quality Pilot merging EO for health benefits

Eleni Athanasopoulou, NOA



Raising citizen awareness and engagement towards greener daily mobility habits:SOCIO-BEE use case at Maroussi

Anargyros Roussos & Maria Kotzagianni, Municipality of Amaroussion

Unmanned Vehicles as a complementary tool for water quality of Reservoirs

Georgios Sachinis & Georgios Katsouras **EYDAP** 

**WQeMS**: a Copernicus assisted monitoring platform for the water we drink in Athens

Ioannis Manakos, CERTH















Towards an integrated and convergent EuroGEO, 7 to 9 December 2022



Establishing a resilience framework for co-creating adaptation solutions: the case of extreme heat in the Athens Metropolitan Area

Professor Chrysi Laspidou - University of Thessaly Vice President of Research & Technology - Water Europe



#### **Key facts**



## Climate-resilient regions through systemic solutions and innovations

41

Partners coordinated by the University of Thessaly

15

European countries

9

Case studies in Europe

15

Million Euros

48

Months (October 2021 – September 2025)



#### **Challenges & approach**



Climate change is complex and interconnected with other global challenges such as food security, water scarcity, biodiversity depletion and environmental degradation.

Adaptation refers to all approaches taken to adjust, prepare for, and accommodate new conditions that are created by changing climates.





ARSINOE will apply a 3-tier approach to address the growing complexity, interdependencies and interconnectedness of modern societies and economies and propose climate change adaptation solutions.



#### 3 Tier Approach



## SYSTEMS INNOVATION APPROACH

The Systems Innovation Approach addresses the growing complexity, interdependencies and interconnectedness of modern societies and economies. It focuses on the functions of the cross-sectoral system "as a whole" and on the variety of actors.





## CLIMATE INNOVATION WINDOW

The Climate Innovation Window is the EU reference innovations marketplace for climate adaptation technologies. It facilitates the market exploitation of validated tools and technologies by interested parties.





CLIMATE CHANGE
ADAPTATION SOLUTIONS
IN THE INNOVATION
PACKAGES:

Pathways to solutions are co-created and co-designed by stakeholders to form an innovation package for resilience to climate change.



#### **9 Case studies in Europe**



**CS#1:** Greening the **Athens metropolitan** area



**CS#2:** Mediterranean **Ports** 



CS#3: Main River



CS#4: Ohrid/Prespa lakes



CS#5: Canary **Islands** 



CS#6: Black Sea



**CS#7: Southern Denmark** 





CS#9: Sardinia









## The Athens Metropolitan area

one of ARSINOE's nine CSs the frontrunner



through a

- human centered
  - participatory
    - bottom-up
      - inclusive
    - integrated
      - holistic
    - informed
    - dynamic
  - market linked

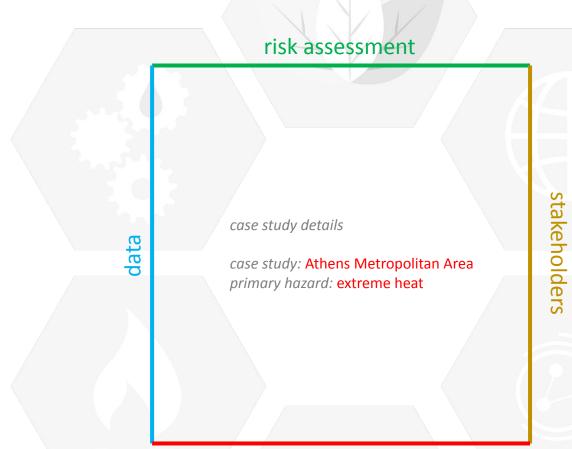
resilience framework

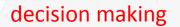


## The 4 pillars of Arsinoe's resilience framework

one of ARSINOE's nine CSs the frontrunner









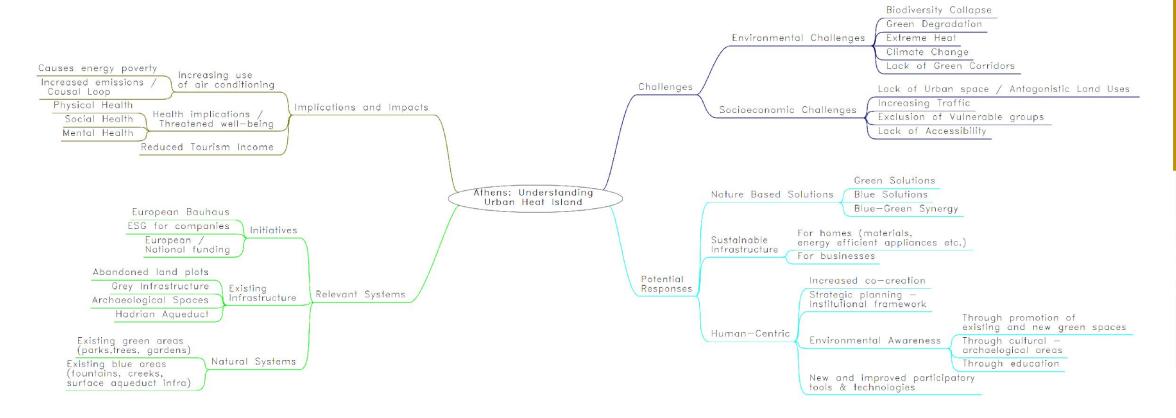


## inclusiveness, bottom-up, and participatory features are accomplished through **Systems Innovation Approach**

establishing a living lab of regular workshops

engaging with a 4-helix network of stakeholders

co-creation approach for participatory modeling and co-design of solutions

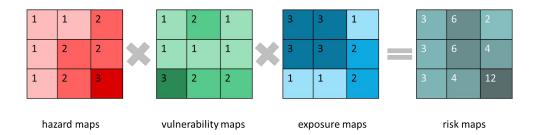




## risk assessment

#### Risk = Hazard x Vulnerability x Exposure

producing risk maps for a series of risks related to heat in Athens to identify the hotspots for interventions that will increase resilience



applying interventions to decrease risk and increase resilience to the identified hotspots

3	4	2
3	4	4
3	4	4





extreme heat

related

risk hotspots

for Athens

as identified

in the LL

hazard

2

extreme heat air pollution noise
GHG emissions

discontinuity leading to biodiversity loss access to green/blue space for recreation and culture

low aesthetic/recreational value

ulnerability

xposure

mortality and morbidity
biodiversity loss
vulnerability in infrastructure
tourism decline
cultural
violence

lack of social justice and cohesion

vulnerable population
infrastructure
number of hotels or tourist establishment
workers exposed

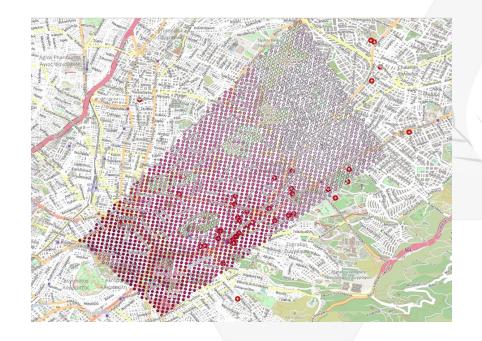


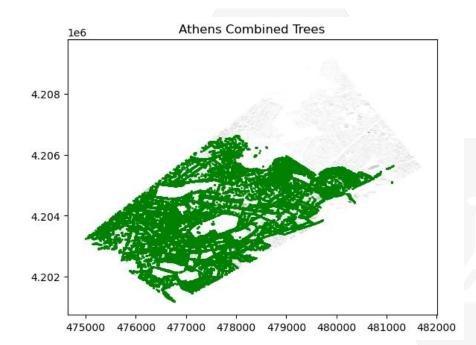
#### the simulation of

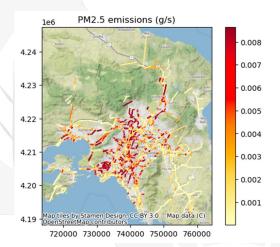
- hazards
- vulnerabilities
- exposure
- and eventually risks

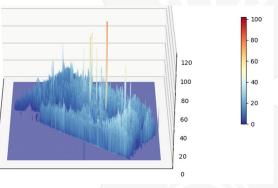
will be implemented with

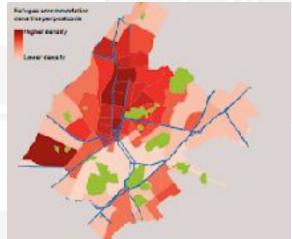
System Dynamics Modeling
supported by
ARSINOE'S data hub
exploiting multiple data sources
including
citizen science













ARSINOE will also simulate a series of interventions that will be an outcome of

co-creation.

The planner will be offered a tool to experience through VR the effect of different interventions

The solutions will be evaluated through a series of SDG KPIs and resilience metrics

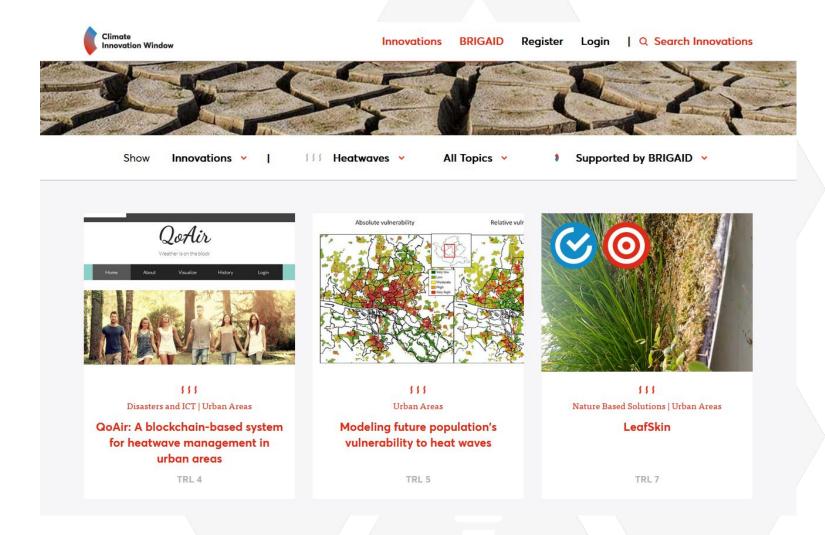
#### interventions

- green infrastructure
  - blue infrastructure
  - grey infrastructure
- green-grey infrastructure
  - other





Finally, ARSINOE will provide a link of the tested solutions to the market through its open tender calls and by integrating BRIGAID'S Climate Innovation Window





## THANK YOU



Chrysi Laspidou



laspidou@gmail.com



+30 697 262 1998

















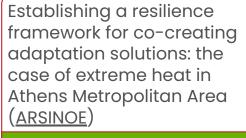
This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon H2020 innovation action programme under grant agreement 101036683.

The <u>HARMONIA</u> contribution to GEOSS platform for coastal cities, the example of Piraeus

Nerantzia Tzortzi POLIMI & Betty Charalampopoulou **GSH** 

Urban Releaf: Citizen-powered data ecosystems for inclusive and green urban transitions

Gerid Hager & Inian Moorthy IIASA



Chrysi Laspidou, University of Thessaly



The <u>e-Shape</u> Health Surveillance Air Quality Pilot merging EO for health benefits

Eleni Athanasopoulou, NOA



Raising citizen awareness and engagement towards greener daily mobility habits:SOCIO-BEE use case at Maroussi

Anargyros Roussos & Maria Kotzagianni, Municipality of Amaroussion

Unmanned Vehicles as a complementary tool for water quality of Reservoirs

Georgios Sachinis & Georgios Katsouras **EYDAP** 

**WQeMS**: a Copernicus assisted monitoring platform for the water we drink in Athens

Ioannis Manakos, CERTH



















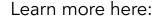
# The e-Shape Health Surveillance Air Quality Pilot — merging EO for health benefits

Athanasopoulou Eleni National Observatory of Athens (NOA)





The e-shape project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and













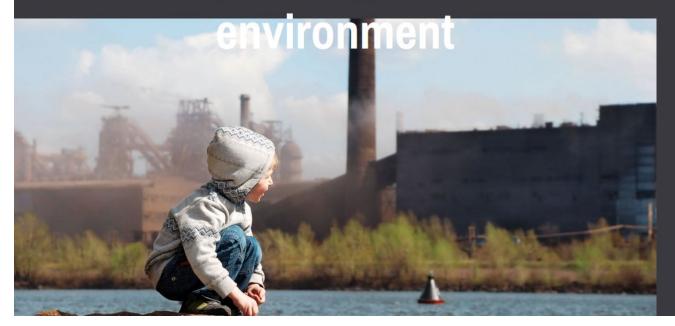




## HSAQ pilot overview – Main objectives:

■ e-shape Pilot 2.3 | EO-based

pollution-health risks profiling in the urban





- To improve AQ-health information, from air pollution data and land use/health/socio-economic features of cities, for use in public health assessment and urban planning.
- To evaluate and exploit citizen science data towards their integration with the official measurements.
- To strengthen decision making by allowing for pollution mitigation scenarios and provision of alerts.
- To raise awareness on AQ implications on public health, enhancing the citizen participation.









## HSAQ Sub-pilot Athens – Problems / Challenges:

- Emissions Traffic/Road transport & Biomass burning
- Poor air quality Limit exceedances
- Specialized air quality monitoring (PM2.5, BC etc)
- Population exposure Identification of hotspots Ranking of municipalities







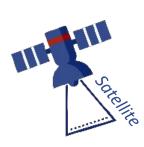


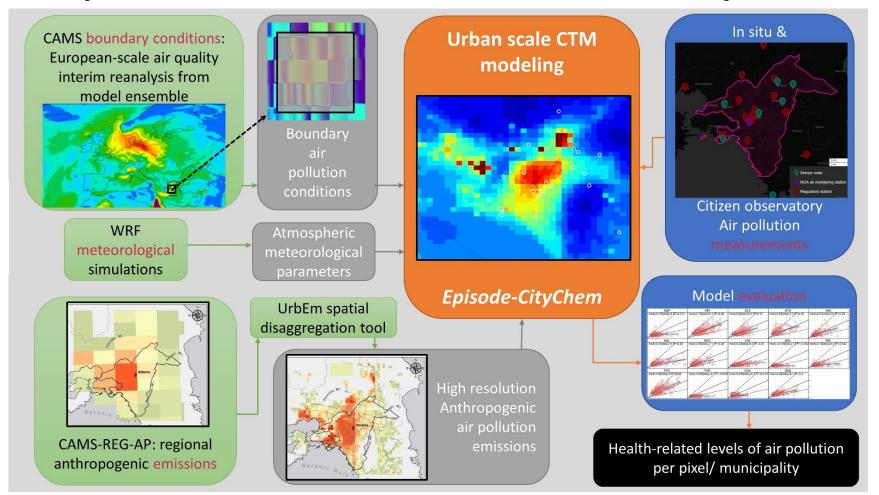


## EO platforms/ data streams exploited:





















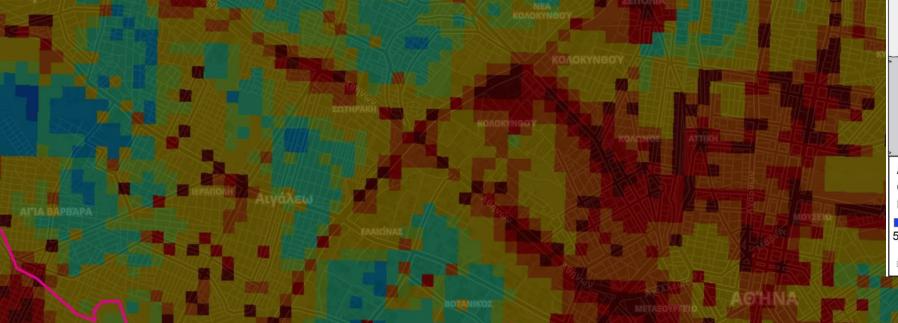


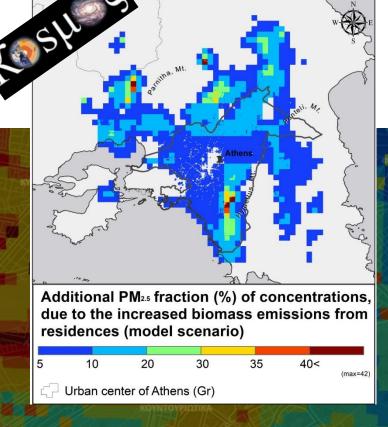
HSAQ Sub-pilot Athens – Results:

• Emissions – Traffic/Road transport & Biomass burning

Poor air quality - Limit exceedances

• Specialized air quality monitoring (PM2.5, BC etc)





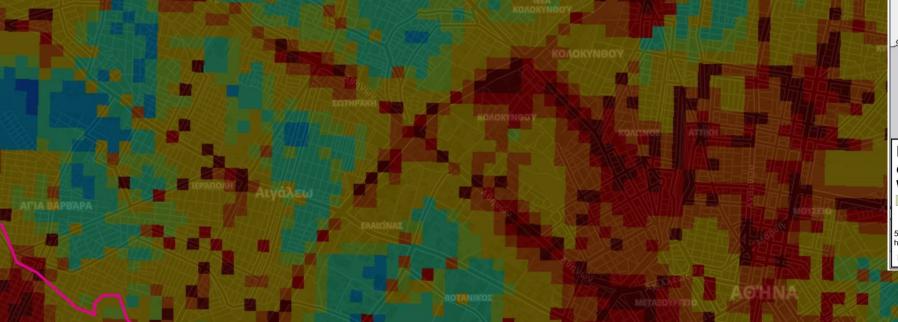


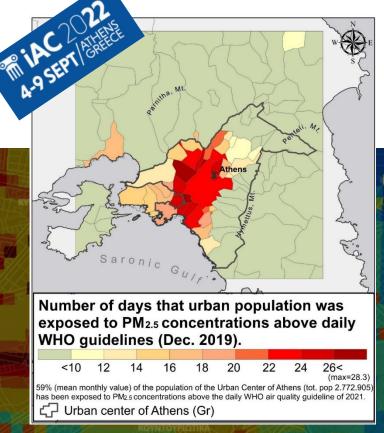
HSAQ Sub-pilot Athens – Results:

• Emissions – Traffic/Road transport & Biomass burning

Poor air quality - Limit exceedances

• Specialized air quality monitoring (PM2.5, BC etc)







PM<sub>2.5</sub> 01-12/2019 ATHENS

HSAQ Sub-pilot Athens – Results:

• Emissions – Traffic/Road transport & Biomass burning

Poor air quality - Limit exceedances

• Specialized air quality monitoring (PM2.5, BC etc)









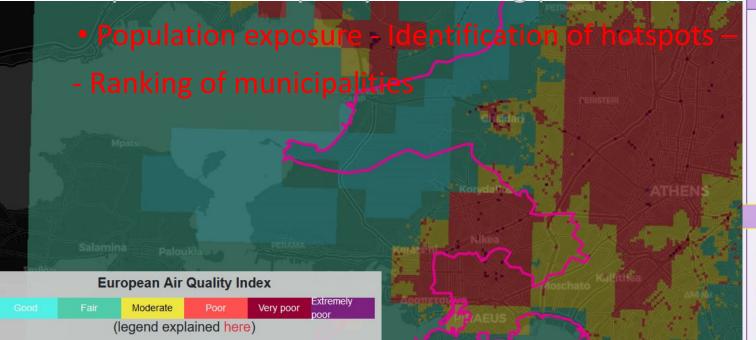


HSAQ Sub-pilot Athens – Results:

• Emissions – Traffic/Road transport & Biomass by

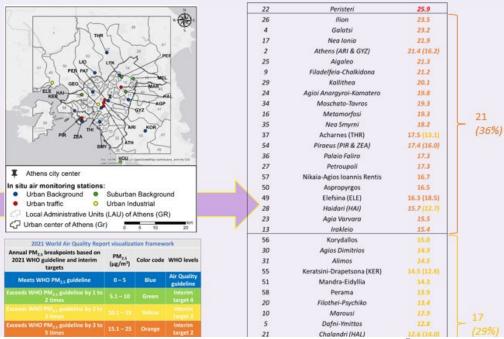
Poor air quality - Limit exceedances

• Specialized air quality monitoring (PM2.5, BC etc)



2019 municipality ranking Athens, Greece

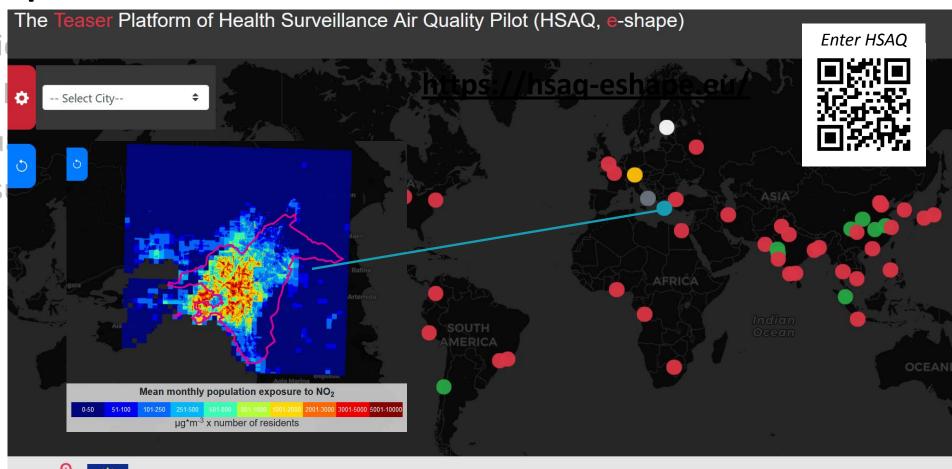
Average annual PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentration (µg/m for municipalities in descending order

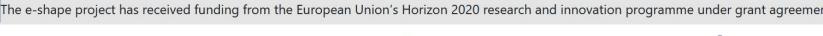




### HSAQ Sub-pilot Athens – Results:

- Emissions Traffic
- Poor air quality 🔯
- Specialized air qu
- Population exposi
- Raise awareness













## The e-Shape Health Surveillance Air Quality Pilot

#### **THANK YOU !!!**

Athanasopoulou Eleni

eathana@noa.gr

National Observatory of Athens (NOA)

Learn more here:





The e-shape project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement 820852













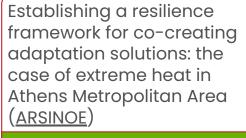
e-shape project

The <u>HARMONIA</u> contribution to GEOSS platform for coastal cities, the example of Piraeus

Nerantzia Tzortzi POLIMI & Betty Charalampopoulou **GSH** 

Urban Releaf: Citizen-powered data ecosystems for inclusive and green urban transitions

Gerid Hager & Inian Moorthy IIASA



Chrysi Laspidou, University of Thessaly



The <u>e-Shape</u> Health Surveillance Air Quality Pilot merging EO for health benefits

Eleni Athanasopoulou, NOA



Raising citizen awareness and engagement towards greener daily mobility habits:SOCIO-BEE use case at Maroussi

Anargyros Roussos & Maria Kotzagianni, Municipality of Amaroussion

Unmanned Vehicles as a complementary tool for water quality of Reservoirs

Georgios Sachinis & Georgios Katsouras **EYDAP** 

**WQeMS**: a Copernicus assisted monitoring platform for the water we drink in Athens

Ioannis Manakos, CERTH

















# Raising citizen awareness and engagement towards greener daily mobility habits — The SOCIO-BEE use case at Maroussi

Kotzagianni Maria, PhD
Roussos Anargyros
Municipality of Amaroussion





Learn more here:

















## The Socio-Bee project and its main objectives

Wearables and droneS fOr City Socio-environmental Observations and BEhavioral change (GA:101037648)

18 partners from 7 EU countries: 3 RTI, 6 UNI, 3 SMEs, 3 Municipalities & 3 End Users



#### **SOCIO-BEE** ambitions to:

- raise awareness on importance of atmospheric pollution and climate change and
- foster communities to adopt more sustainable behaviors towards air pollution reduction through:
  - ☐ community engagement strategies and social innovation methods combined with
  - ☐ citizen science (CS) and
  - emerging technologies via a playful interaction platform.

#### Socio-Bee's is committed to:

- support commission's EU action plan towards a zero pollution for air, water and soil &
- aid in fulfilling the four main objectives of Ambient Air Quality Directive i.e. universal monitoring process, harmonized standards, general public awareness and maintenance and improvement of air quality.



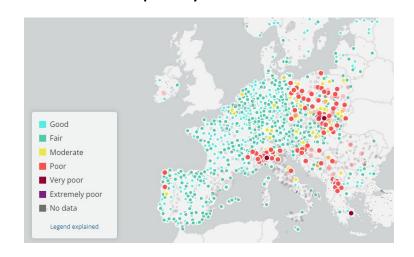


### Atmospheric pollution in EU

Air pollution (AP) problem and its consequences:

- affects 75% of EU total population (≈330M) in urban areas
- key threat to human health and the environment
- ≈ 350K premature deaths attributed to air pollution

#### Air quality across EU



#### Health Impacts

Country	Population (*1000)	Annual mean (PM2.5)	Premature Deaths (PM2.5)	Annual mean (NO2)	Premature Deaths (NO2)	Annual mean (O3)	Premature Deaths (O3)
Greece		14.50	8.843	16.90	1.882	6.165	911
EU27	442.850	11.20	237.810	14.10	48.555	4.182	24.109
Total	530.892	11.40	274.673	15.70	61.312	4.229	28.337

## Percentage of the EU urban population exposed to air pollution concentrations above EU & WHO reference values during 2014-17 EU Limit/Target Values WHO Guidelines

	EU Limi	t/Target Values	WHO Guidelines				
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	6-8 %	<b>†</b> 000000000000000000000000000000000000	74-81 % <b>កំក់កំក់កំក់កំ</b>	Î			
PM <sub>10</sub>	13-19 %	<b>^^</b>	42-52 % <b>ᠬᢆ ᠬᢆ ᠬ ᠬᢆ ᠬ ᠬ ᠬ</b>	Ď			
		<b>**</b> 88888888	*****	•			
O <sub>3</sub>	12-29 %	<b>^</b>	95-98 % <b>↑↑↑↑</b> ↑ <b>↑</b> ↑	r			
NO <sub>2</sub>	7-8%	<b>↑</b> ₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽₽	7-8 % ***********************************	å			
				J)			
ВаР	17-20 %	<b>^^</b>	83-90% **********	ŝ			
SO.	< 1 %	8888888888	21-31 % ***********************************	8			



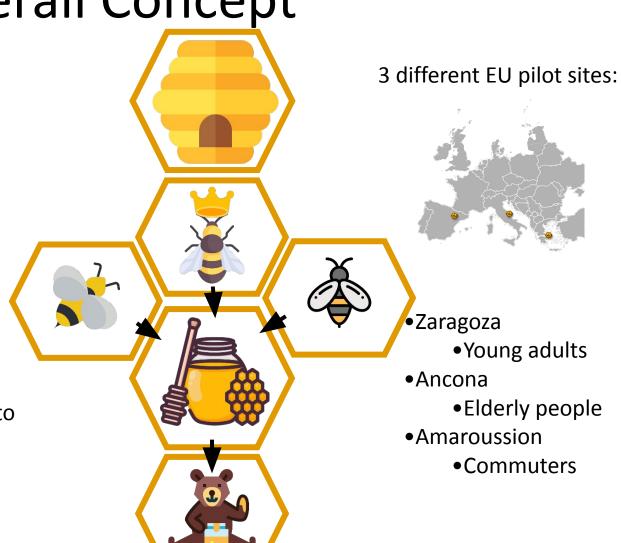
Socio-Bee Overall Concept

Socio-Bee aims at community engagement and raising citizens' awareness of atmospheric pollution and their own responses to it,

through experimentation, better monitoring, and observation of the environment.

The project utilizes the metaphor of bees' behaviour.

- •CS hives, crowdsourcing and collaboration instruments/space for assembling environmental action groups and communities SOCIO-BEE hives include citizens appointed as:
- •Queen bees, to lead the hive
- •Worker bees, to collect data
- **Drone bees**, to make observations
- •Larvae bees, to be approached, informed and if possible trained to become future worker bees.
- •The data and information collected by the citizens is the **honey**.
- •The stakeholders interested in those results are the **Honeybears**.



## The pilot case of Municipality of

#### **Amaroussion**

**Current Status in Municipality of Amaroussion** 



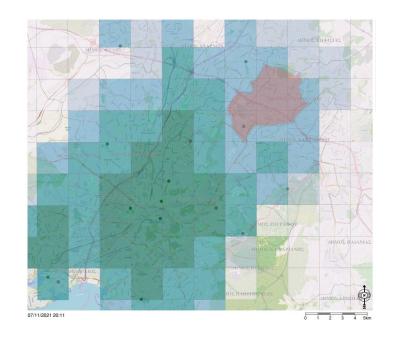


Measurements for 2021									
	Max	Median	Thershold for emergency measures						
CO (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	5	0.4	30						
$O_3 (\mu g/m^3)$	247	69	240						
PM10 (μg/m³)	82	23	51-75 for vulnerable groups 76-100 for general population						
NO ( $\mu$ g/m <sup>3</sup> )	384	2	400						
$NO_2 (\mu g/m^3)$	111	16	200						

- •70.500 permanent residents (2021)
- •Business center of northern suburbs with:
  - advanced technology companies
  - major ministries
  - private and public hospitals
- •2 main highways (L. Kifissias & Attiki Odos)
- Affected by economic and energy crisis

1M	cars	C	ross	ıng	MRSI	daily
	_					

- Elevated air pollution particularly during rush hours
- Pollutants from house heating(less eco-friendly solutions
  - like wood, pellet, etc.)
- Enhance availability of air quality data





### Socio-Bee Preliminary Results & Next Steps

1 <sup>st</sup> year					2 <sup>nd</sup> year			3 <sup>rd</sup> year			
1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q
Sept21	Dec21	Mar22	Jun22	Sept22	Dec22	Mar23	Jun23	Sept23	Dec23	Mar24	Jun24
					1 <sup>st</sup> iteration			2 <sup>n</sup>	iteration		

#### SOCIO-BEE achievements up to M14:

- Stakeholders role identification and creation of new ones
- Socio-Bee toolkit: Citizen engagement strategies per bee type
- Gamification structure for Socio-Bee app (Web front- and back-end & mobile app) - 1<sup>st</sup> release of Socio-Bee integrated platform
- Miniaturized sensors for pollutants' detection
- Air pollution data visualization and predictive model
- Knowledge Powerhouse for Citizen Science on Law & Ethics
- •1<sup>st</sup> Clustering event (Please contact us for more information)

#### Socio-Bee Roadmap – Upcoming milestones

- ✓ 12.22: 1st release of Socio-Bee platform and mobile app
- ✓ 01.23: 1st batch of air quality sensors (wearables, stationary, and on drones)
- **✓ 03.23-06.23:** 1<sup>st</sup> Pilot iteration
- ✓ 07.23-11.23: Data processing, evaluation of technical components, and assessment of engagement strategies.
- **✓ 01.24-06.24:** 2<sup>nd</sup> Pilot iteration
- ✓ 07.24-08.23: Data analysis/evaluation of Socio-Bee concept.
- ✓ **09.23:** End of the project

#### **ATHENS 7-9 DECEMBER 2022**



## Thank you for your attention. Any questions?

Maria Kotzagianni, PhD <a href="mkotzagianni@maroussi.gr">mkotzagianni@maroussi.gr</a> Anargyros Roussos <a href="maiotosos@maroussi.gr">aroussos@maroussi.gr</a>



Care to join us?

socio-bee.eu/

n <u>linkedin.com/company/socio-bee/</u>

facebook.com/sociobee.h2020/



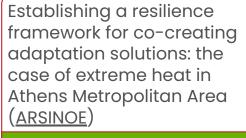
@socio\_bee?lang=en

The <u>HARMONIA</u> contribution to GEOSS platform for coastal cities, the example of Piraeus

Nerantzia Tzortzi POLIMI & Betty Charalampopoulou **GSH** 

Urban Releaf: Citizen-powered data ecosystems for inclusive and green urban transitions

Gerid Hager & Inian Moorthy IIASA



Chrysi Laspidou, University of Thessaly



The <u>e-Shape</u> Health Surveillance Air Quality Pilot merging EO for health benefits

Eleni Athanasopoulou, NOA



Raising citizen awareness and engagement towards greener daily mobility habits:SOCIO-BEE use case at Maroussi

Anargyros Roussos & Maria Kotzagianni, Municipality of Amaroussion

Unmanned Vehicles as a complementary tool for water quality of Reservoirs

Georgios Sachinis & Georgios Katsouras **EYDAP** 

**WQeMS**: a Copernicus assisted monitoring platform for the water we drink in Athens

Ioannis Manakos, CERTH

















## Unmanned Vehicles as a complementary tool for water quality of Reservoirs

Georgios Sachinis & Georgios Katsouras

Athens Water and Sewerage Company S.A.

INTCATCH





















## Combined use of INTCATCH-Unmanned Surface Vehicle (USV) and MONOCLE-Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV)

## Project overview and main objectives

- Importance of an integrated innovative water quality monitoring strategy
- Prediction of water quality in a large area of a catchment with higher frequency than traditional sampling methods
- Communicate and disseminate innovative technologies and services to the Greek Stakeholder Network during a demo-campaign in Lake Marathon
- Integrated Management of Water Resources aiming at cleaner water for the needs of society and citizens



## Problem/challenge and use case in the Athens metropolitan region

#### Problem: •

- Not Real time monitoring
- Data management focuses on small parts of rivers and lakes
- Inadequate water quality data

#### **Challenge:**

- Improved management on catchment scale
- Fast & flexible data collection
- Scanning of larger areas
- High level of customization
- Low lab equipment management

#### **Lake Marathon:**





#### **INTCATCH and MONOCLE Tools and Technologies**



- Autonomous boats with sensors
- Novel sensors and sampling systems
- Data visualization
- Genomics laboratory
- Decision Support System

**MONOCLE (UAV) service:** 



- Drones with multispectral cameras
- One flight/ thousands of square meters
- Chl-a, Turbidity, TSS from the colour of the water
- Pilot app from mobile device
- Online platform to turn data into valuable products

## INTCATCH - Unmanned Surface Vehicle with sensors

#### Basic set of sensors

- Chlorophyll -a
- Conductivity
- Dissolved Oxygen
- pH





#### Innovative sensors and systems

- Hydrocarbons and Refined-oils
- On-board sampler (4\*500ml)
- On-site systems for the determination of E. Coli / DNA-analysis

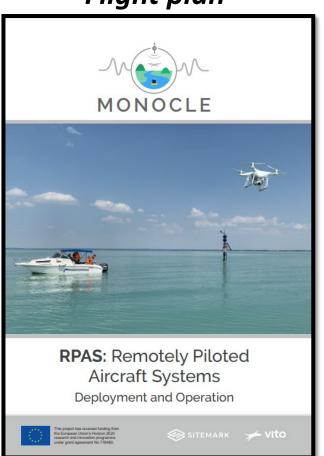
## Visualisation of data in different formats



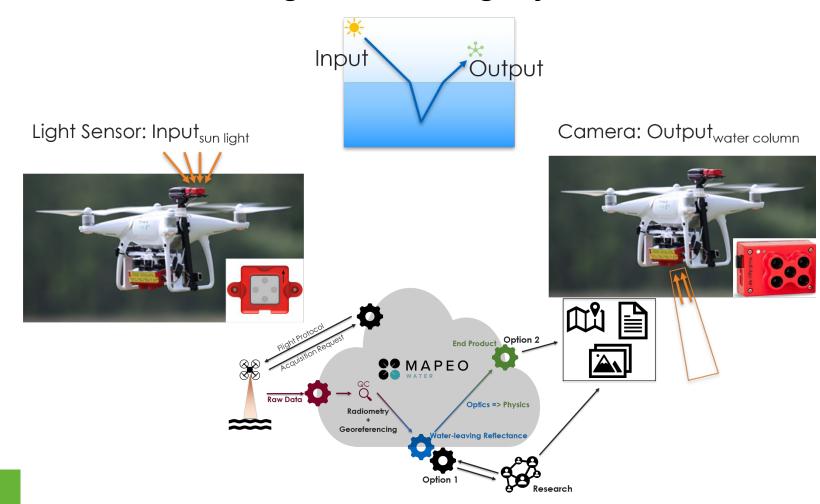


#### **MONOCLE - Unmanned Aerial Vehicle with cameras**

#### Flight plan



#### Measuring Water-leaving Reflectance

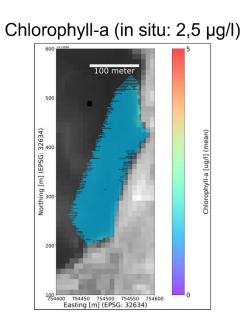


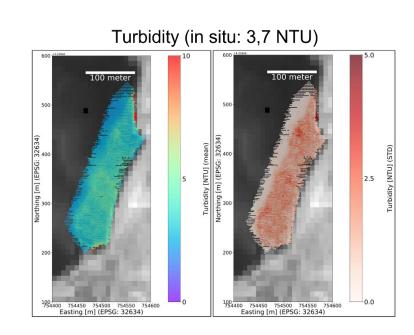


## Results of INTCATCH (USV) – MONOCLE (UAV) campaign in Lake Marathon, 15th June 2022

 USV collected more than 10.000 measurements of physicochemical parameters (chlorophyll-a, conductivity, pH, dissolved oxygen) from the surface of  UAV, equipped with MicaSense Dual camera (RGB), recorded thousands of images for the calculation of chlorophyll-a and water turbidity









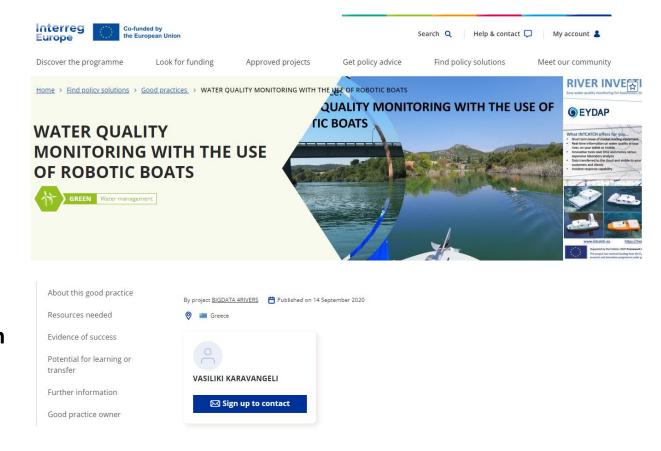
#### **INTCATCH and MONOCLE synergies**

WQeMS H2020 project



Mean value of chl-a along the drawn red line (2.66  $\mu$ g/l) from Sentinel-2 capture is equivalent to the yellow line (2.50-2.74  $\mu$ g/l) in capture provided by EYDAP's USV.

 BIGDATA4RIVERS Interreg choose INTCATCH as Good practice





#### **INTCATCH** and **MONOCLE** next steps/sustainability of solutions

- It achieves a more thorough monitoring campaign *both in space and time* and provides *significantly higher amount of water quality data* without requiring labour-intensive and costly monitoring schemes.
- It allows monitoring of ecological status more accurately with emphasis on phytoplankton growth.
- It allows the collection of many discrete *samples and pictures* and provides with a *representative coverage of the whole catchment* (rivers & lakes) required for chemical classification of a water body.
- Especially for lakes *could obtain variations due anthropogenic* (urban, agricultural, industrial etc.) or *natural pressures*.





https://www.monocle-h2020.eu/ www.intcatch.eu www.eydap.gr

## Thank you!

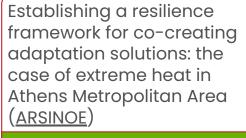
And see you on board and on flight mode for a real time demonstration...

The <u>HARMONIA</u> contribution to GEOSS platform for coastal cities, the example of Piraeus

Nerantzia Tzortzi POLIMI & Betty Charalampopoulou **GSH** 

Urban Releaf: Citizen-powered data ecosystems for inclusive and green urban transitions

Gerid Hager & Inian Moorthy IIASA



Chrysi Laspidou, University of Thessaly



The <u>e-Shape</u> Health Surveillance Air Quality Pilot merging EO for health benefits

Eleni Athanasopoulou, NOA



Raising citizen awareness and engagement towards greener daily mobility habits:SOCIO-BEE use case at Maroussi

Anargyros Roussos & Maria Kotzagianni, Municipality of Amaroussion

Unmanned Vehicles as a complementary tool for water quality of Reservoirs

Georgios Sachinis & Georgios Katsouras **EYDAP** 

**WQeMS**: a Copernicus assisted monitoring platform for the water we drink in Athens

Ioannis Manakos, CERTH

















### **Q&A** [10 min]











#### **Part 2: Interactive Discussion**

Room Alkioni 15:15-15:45



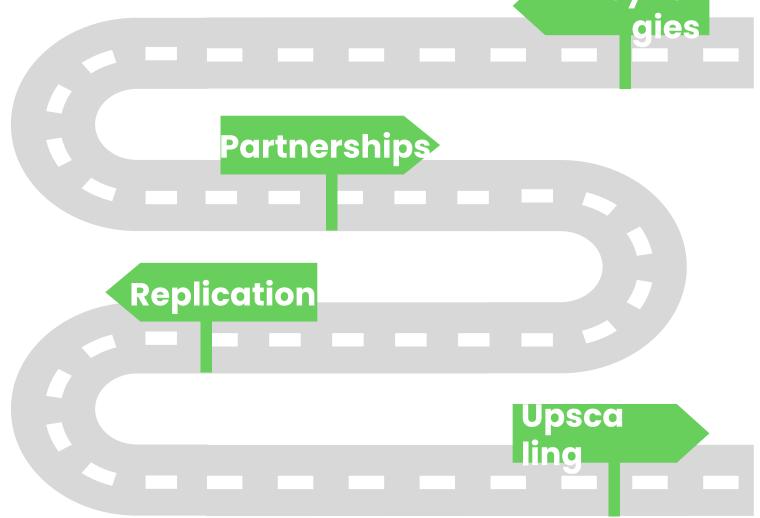














**Room Alkioni** 

15:15-15:45















## WQeMS: a Copernicus assisted monitoring platform for the water we drink in Athens

The platform:



**Ioannis Manakos** 



The site:



https://wqems.eu/















drink.

#### Project/initiative overview and main objectives I

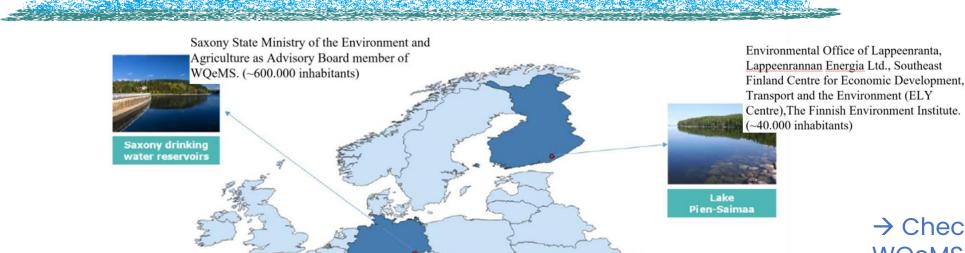


→ Check also

WQeMS at the

**Ballroom Foyer** 

poster BF 18/



Transport and the Environment (ELY Centre), The Finnish Environment Institute.

EMUASA (municipal water operator of the city of Murcia), HIDROGEA third party (private water operator involved in the supply of the city of Alcantarilla). (~450.000 inhabitants)

> Oiós and downstream

> > reservoirs

AAWA as a project partner, and affiliated Entities across the region, such as Municipalities of Carmignano di Brenta, Pozzoleone, Veneto Acque, ARPAV, Veneto Region Soil Defence service, aqueduct direction (all public authorities). (~600.000

Municipalities of Thessaloniki, Kalamaria, Pylaia-Chortiatis, Pavlos Melas, Neapoli-Sykies, Kordelio-Evosmos, Ambelokipoi-Menemeni, Oreokastro, that are directly served by EYATH; being the sole Greek publicly traded water utility at the conurbation of Thessaloniki. (~1.000.000 inhabitants)





inhabitants)

**ATHENS 7-9 DECEMBER 2022** 

Reservoir





#### Project/initiative overview and main objectives II

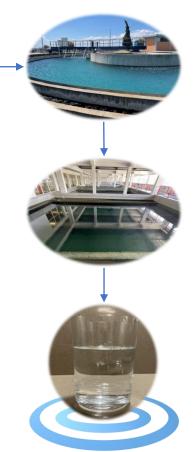




drink.



- 1- provide an open surface Water Quality Emergency Monitoring Service (WQeMS) to the water utilities' industry leveraging on the Copernicus products and services
- 2- optimize the use of resources by gaining access to frequently acquired, wide covering and locally accurate water-status information
- 3- citizens will gain a deeper insight and confidence for selected key quality elements of the 'water we drink', while enjoying a friendlier environmental footprint from a more intelligent production process.





Water we





drink.

Water we

#### Challenge

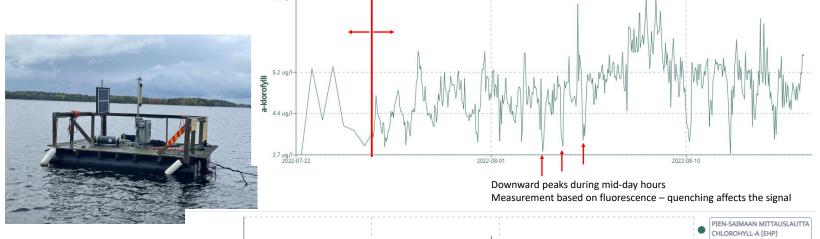
(example case from Finland)

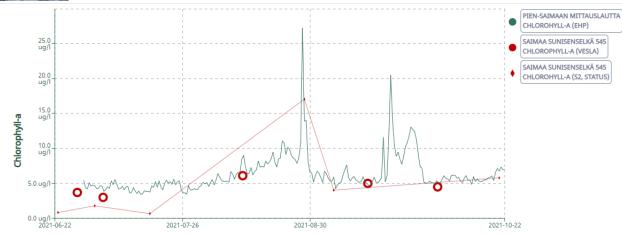


Automated stations are great for providing continuous stationary or transect observations

Useful for cal/val of satellite observations

- However:
  - Do not measure the same water volume as satellites
  - Quality control very important and not always easy







Credits: City of Lappeenranta (owner of the platform), company EHP who has built the automated platform and handles the data collections, storage and interfaces. Their website: https://www.ehpenvironment.com/en/, and  $\rightarrow$  S  $\times$  E







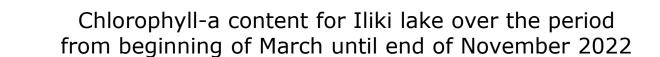


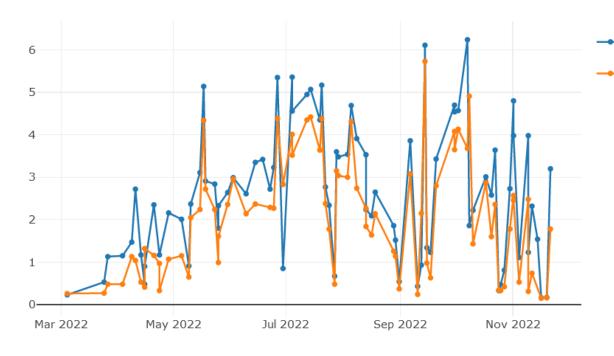
drink.

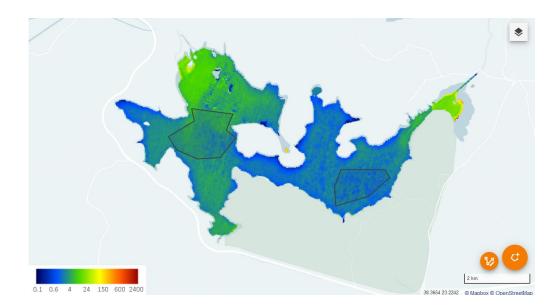
Water we

#### Use case in the Athens metropolitan region Ia











Station: West

Station: East

B1 Chlorophyll-a [µg/l]

B1 Chlorophyll-a [µg/l]

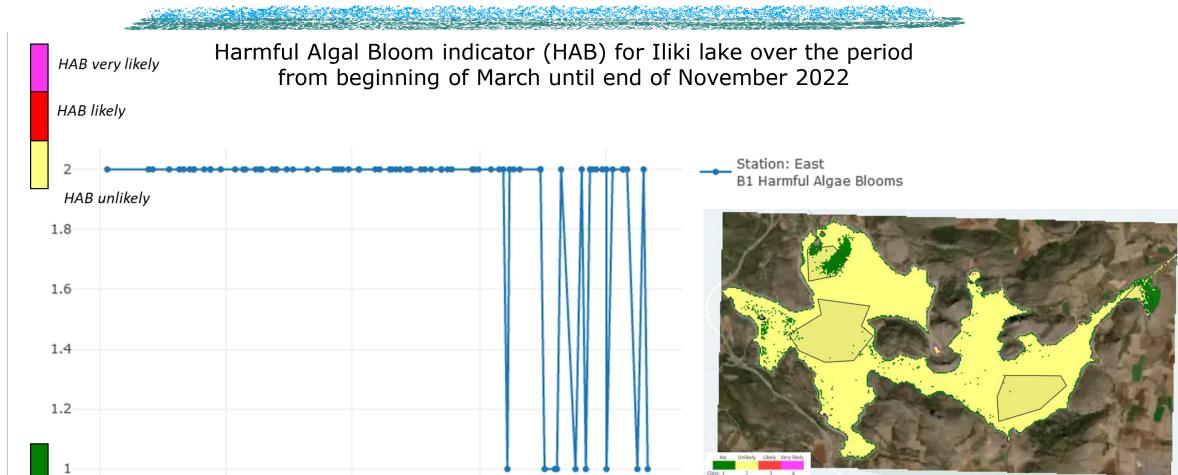




Water we drink..

#### Use case in the Athens metropolitan region Ib





Nov 2022





May 2022

Jul 2022

Sep 2022

Mar 2022

May 2022

Jul 2022

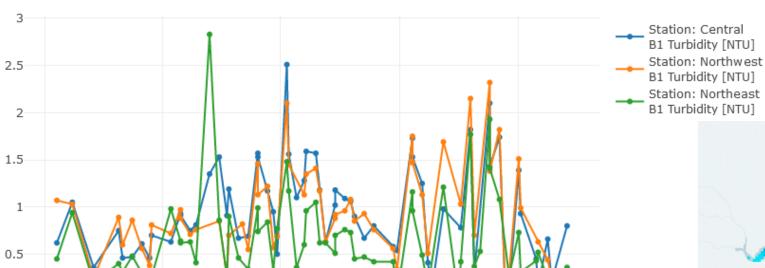




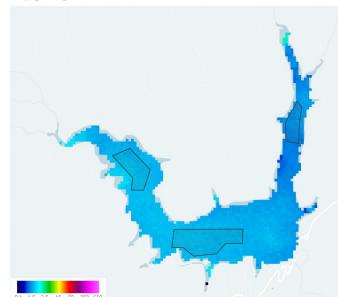
#### Use case in the Athens metropolitan region IIa



Turbidity levels for Marathon lake over the period from beginning of March until end of November 2022



Sep 2022





Water we drink.

Mar 2022

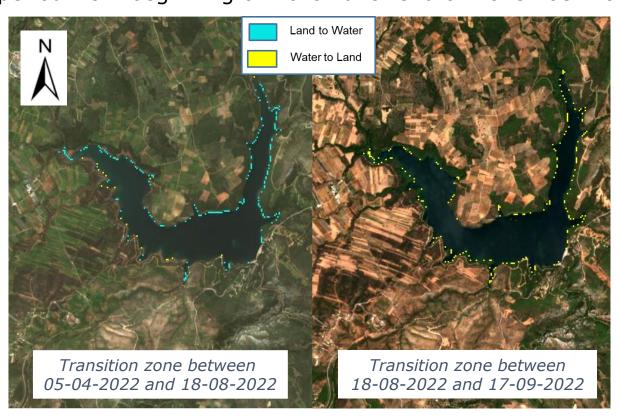
Nov 2022



#### Use case in the Athens metropolitan region IIb



Land water transition zone change for Marathon lake over the period from beginning of March until end of November 2022



Example for mapping the hydroperiod  $\rightarrow$ 

and changes between two instances in time at the lake Polyphytos









drink..

Water we

#### **EUROGEO WORKSHOP 2022**



#### CEI CENTI RESE,

#### Use case in the Athens metropolitan region III

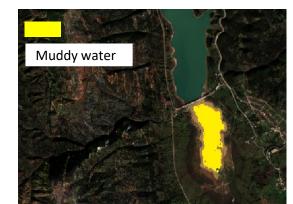
Muddy water mapping for Mornos reservoir, transferable workflow from experimenting in Polyphytos lake

Mornos (14/12/2021)











- Extreme event potential impact on water quality of drinking water reservoirs
- Extreme floods, muddy water/debris, unspecified formations on water surface
  - Sentinel-2 images
  - Trained Machine Learning model at Polyphytos
  - 10m spatial resolution, 1 product per 5 days (cloudless)
  - Applied on various muddy water cases
  - Being enhanced to include additional muddy water spectral characteristics





# drink. Water we

#### **EUROGEO WORKSHOP 2022**





Tools and technologies used to address the problem I



- Exploitation of available sources of information (Copernicus, in situ, social media - use of multi-sensor-fusion technologies )
- ♦ Built on existing knowledge and algorithms from successful research lines & projects and improve the spatial and temporal resolution, and the product consistency (e.g. comparison of in situ data/modelling/EO data for enhanced water quality products from previous projects (GlaSS, INFORM, SPACE-O, ECOPOTENTIAL, E-SHAPE))
- Minimization and documentation of uncertainty on water quality indicators through provenance documentation (ISO19115-1/ISO19115-2) of datasets following the FAIR principles and according to quality ISO19157 and QualityML vocabulary





# drink. Water we

#### **EUROGEO WORKSHOP 2022**







- **♦** Establishment of **ontology and semantics of water quality supporting** regulations (WFD)
- Development of **metadata tool documenting** quality metadata
- ♦ Utilization of cloud based micro-services, assuring easy deployment of the novel services, as it facilitates fast prototyping, continuous deployment and integration, resilience to failure and service availability
- Linkage and assimilation of services and products to existing Decision **Support Systems**







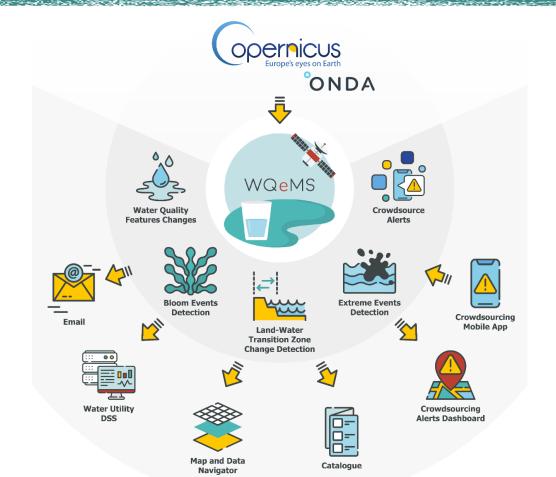
#### Results and ongoing activities I





The platform:







+ User Training

EYATH (partner) & EYDAP (Third Party cooperation)



Water we drink.





Number of documents collected and alerts generated

**Social Documents** 

34,408

1,770,322

52



#### Results and ongoing activities II





- Collection of water quality related crowdsource information
- Generation of alerts for water quality incidents by analyzing the collected data
- Visualization of the alerts

Visualization of alerts in Crowdsourcing Dashboard



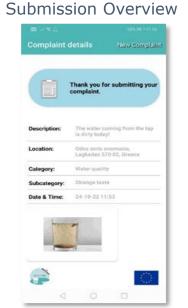
ile Reporting	Form
Submit an issue	=
Category *	
Water quality	~
Subcategory	
Strange taste	~
Description *	
Location *	
Odos xoris onomasia, Lagkadas 570 02, Greece	2
Date & Time	
24-10-22 11:53	
Upload Image	
Submit	- 5
4 0 0	

Source

CitObs

Twitter

Mobile App



#### The App:

**Alerts** 

10,433

2,694

52





Water we



# drink.

#### Synergies are being established





With International actors

**EUROGEO WORKSHOP 2022** 

- With Water Utilities and SMEs across Europe
- With Governmental actors
- ♦ Especially in Greece: with the Power Supply Company; Water Utilities and governmental actors in Thessaloniki, Athens, Patras; regional Offices of the General Organization of Land Improvements; the National Wetland and Biotope Centre, to name but a few
- Open to new ones!



Water we





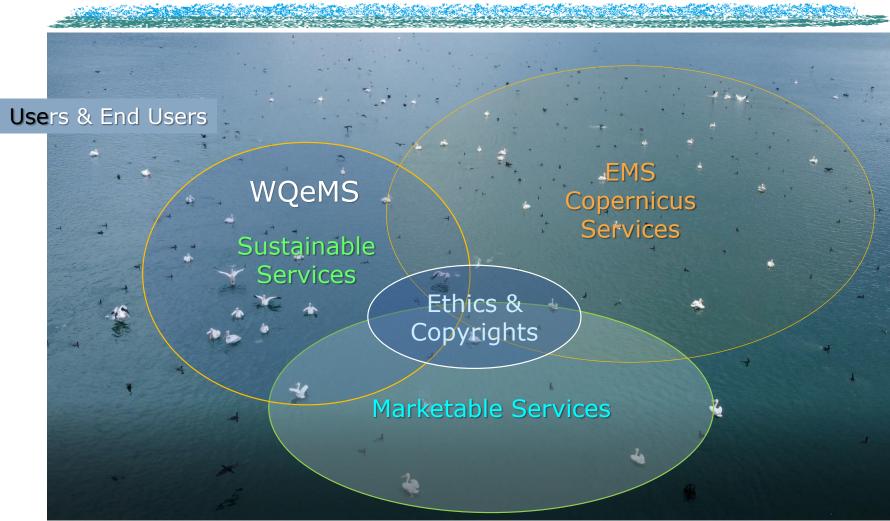


drink.

Water we

Roadmap and sustainability, potential for replication and transferability I







t has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research

## drink. Water we

#### **EUROGEO WORKSHOP 2022**





Roadmap and sustainability, potential for replication and transferability II



- ♦ The main ambition of WQeMS is to become a candidate service. component of the Copernicus Emergency Management Service (CEMS);
- ultimately, to receive approval by the Member States to be embedded in the existing Copernicus Services portfolio.





♦ Activities and results are expected to contribute to Europe's endeavors towards GEO and priorities in the framework of the UN 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, the Paris Climate Agreement and the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction.











drink

Water we



#### With a smile and a vision































imanakos@iti.gr





## The HARMONIA contribution to GEOSS platform for coastal cities, the example of Piraeus

**Nerantzia Tzortzi (POLIMI)** 

**Betty Charalampopoulou (GSH)** 







Learn more here:



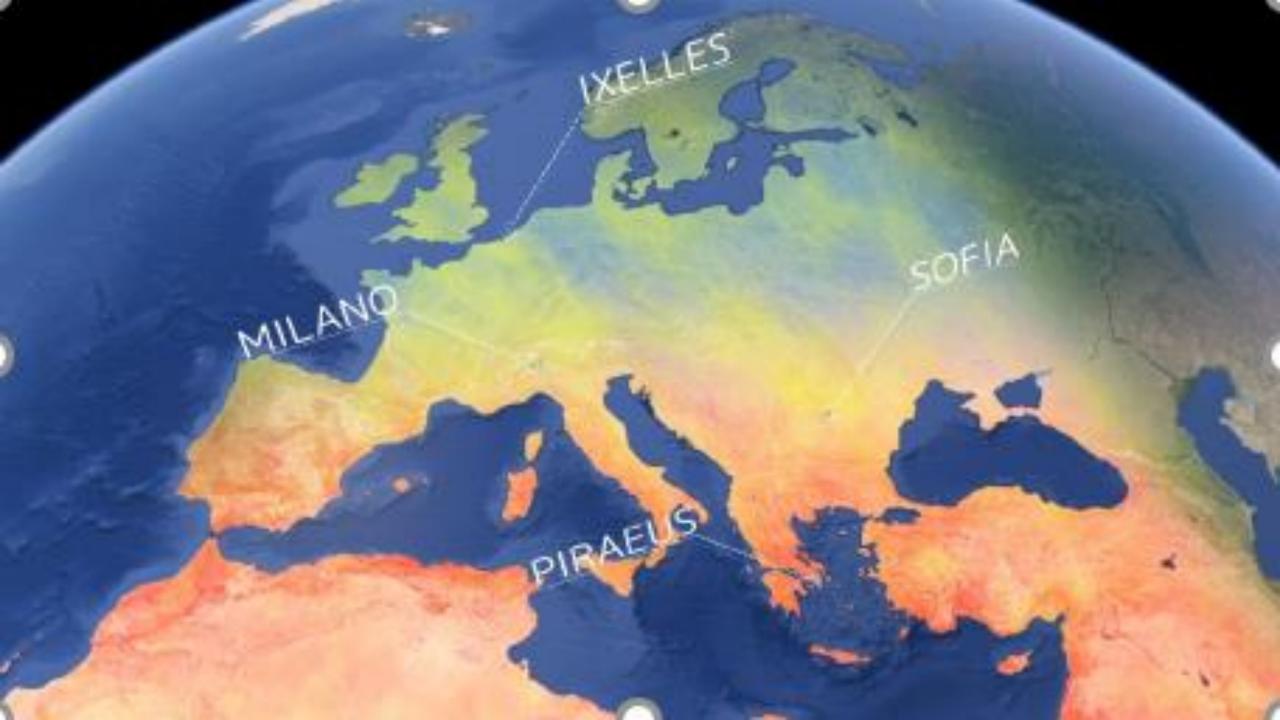












### EUROGEO WORKSHOP 2022 PARTNERS















#### The HARMONIA Project



Development of a Support System for Improved Resilience and Sustainable Urban areas to cope with Climate Change and Extreme Events



- Natural and man-made hazards intensified by CC, including urban flooding, soil degradation and geohazards (landslides, earthquake, ground deformation)
- Man-made hazards, such as heat islands, urban heat fluxes, air quality, gas emissions

**HARMONIA** will systematically study to integrate knowledge from **EO**, **IoT**, **engineering**, health, physical social and biological sciences with urban planning and **ICT**.





**HARMONIA** 



#### **Data input**

**Data types** (eg satellite, in-situ, socio-economic, citizen observatories)

**Data sources** (existing open services such as GEOSS, Copernicus services, ESA TEPs; local/regional/national statistical and geospatial data; one-off campaigns, commercial; research)

Access routes (eg online open access, proprietary, commercial) Licensing issues/constraints



#### **Data preparation**

Climate indexes, Essential variables, Downscaling, Data integration, Data annotation, Data cubes



#### **Intelligence framework**

- Atmospheric forcing & weather reanalysis
- CC at city level
- Ecological integrity indices
- Geotechnical models & CC
- Air quality & urban health
- Urban mobility & CC
- AI/ML tools for adaptation



**CC Mitigation** 

low carbon economy

**CC Adaptation** 

unavoidable CCincreased resilience

#### Integrated Resilience Assessment Platform (IRAP) for Urban environment

- Creating a climate baseline
- Assessing recent change and trends
- Short term future change, impact and preparedness (seasonal)
- Decision support for long term (decadal) planning: Baseline and Worst Case

#### **CC Mitigation**

- · Housing stock and buildings
- Land use, including green spaces, urban forests
- Transport infrastructure
- Community participation and behaviour change

#### **CC Adaptation**

- Reducing impact of extreme events
- Preparing for slow onset & unavoidable changes (Sea level rise, Floods, Precipitation, Temperature, Urban heat flux, Drought, Wild fires, Landslides, Atmospheric composition/pollution change)

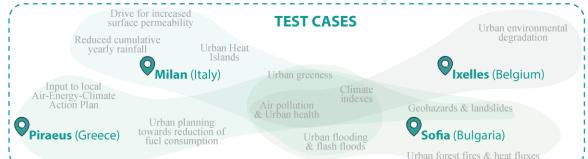
#### **PROJECT STRUCTURE**

HARMONIA IRAP leverages
cutting-edge technologies (i.e.,
Artificial Intelligence, Data Mining,
multi-criteria analysis, dynamic
programming) and services (ie.,
Virtual Machines, Containers) in order
to provide an integrated
solutions for mitigation and
adaptation to CC, considering the
complexity and diversity of earth
and non-earth data.

The HARMONIA IRAP design tends to address CC challenges by offering a **dynamic**, scalable and robust tools targeted on the needs of different end-users.

IMAGE CREDITS: J.N. Tzortzi. A. Doulamis. I. Rallis. M.S. Lux, G. Barbotti. I. Tzortzis

with available tools and geospatial services.", in SBEfin 2022 Conference - Emerging





#### The example of Piraeus



**HARMONIA** 

The biggest passenger port in Europe and 3<sup>rd</sup> biggest in the whole

world

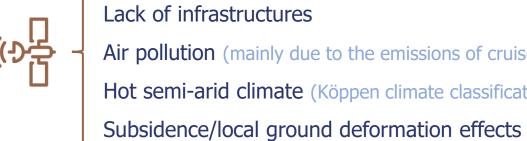
Lack of free spaces and parks

High density buildings

Air pollution (mainly due to the emissions of cruise s

Hot semi-arid climate (Köppen climate classification

Population reduction nearly to 20% since 1990







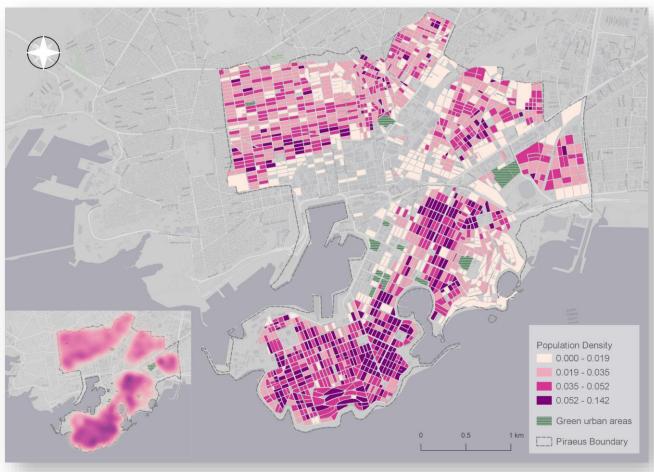




#### **HARMONIA Datasets - Contribution to GEOSS platform (1/6)**

**Population Density** 





**HARMONIA** 



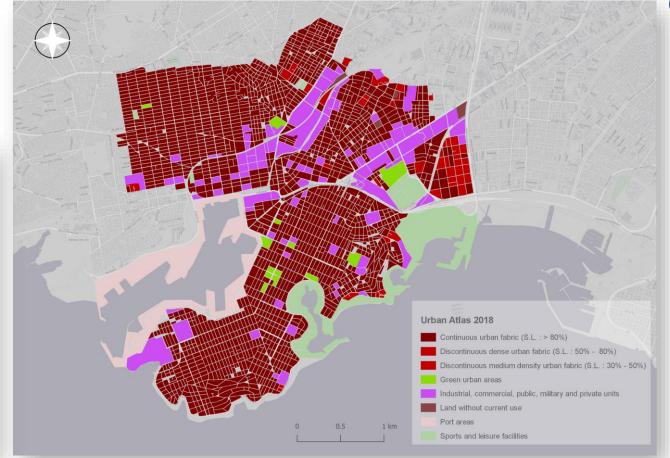
#### **HARMONIA Datasets - Contribution to GEOSS platform (2/6)**

HARMONIA

#### **Land Use & Land Cover**

#### **Master Plan**





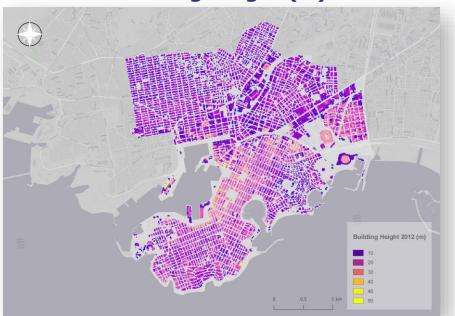


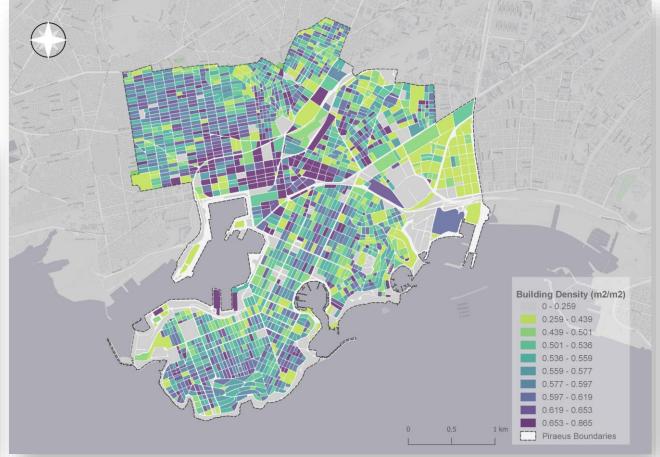
#### **HARMONIA Datasets - Contribution to GEOSS platform (3/6)**

HARMONIA

**Building Density (m<sup>2</sup>/m<sup>2</sup>)** 

#### **Building Height (m)**









**HARMONIA Datasets - Contribution to GEOSS platform (4/6)** 

**Transportation & Road Network** 



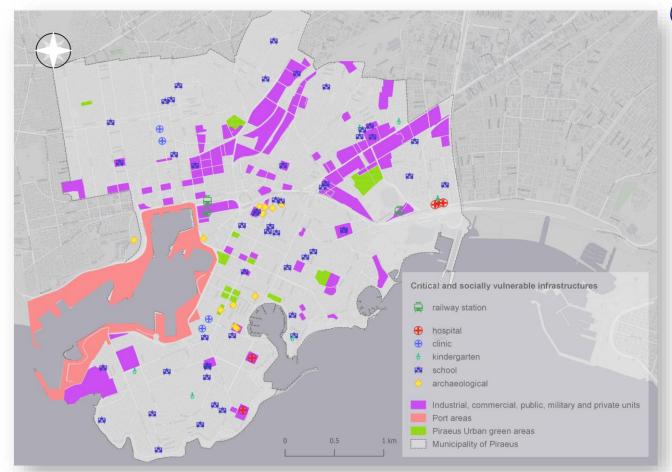
**HARMONIA** 

11\020\n



#### **HARMONIA Datasets - Contribution to GEOSS platform (5/6)**

**Critical & Vulnerable infrastructures** 



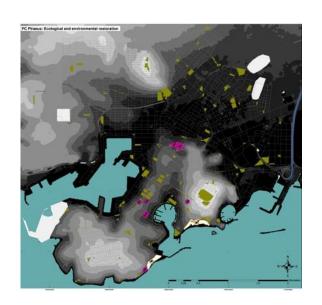


**HARMONIA** 



#### **HARMONIA Datasets - Contribution to GEOSS platform (6/6)**

**Digital Elevation Model & Slopes Green spaces** 







#### **HARMONIA** Resilience DSS components

#### **Risk and Impact assessment:**

Mapping of urban risks with synergies from multiple WPs

(1)

HARMONIA

#### **Vulnerability Assessment and Urban Resilience:**

Offer scalable, practical, easy-to-implement tools for incident management and resilience investments

#### **Decision Support System:**

Hazard mitigation & adaptation, Urban planning, Health & well-being



#### **HARMONIA** Resilience Decision Support System (DSS)







## Municipalities, local administrators, urban planners and decision-makers

**NEEDS:** to receive support for better informed decision processes

SERVICE PROVIDED: Decision
Support System (DSS) that will
provide reliable feedback
regarding any spatio-temporal
changes and the impact of CC on
the environment through a fully
interactive Graphical User Interface
(GUI)

#### **END-USERS**

**NEEDS:** to be informed on Climate Change hazards; to gain awareness on potential risks

visualization of information and data + service of <u>early-warnings</u> and recommendations about potential risks such as heath peaks or extreme rainfalls

Citizens and non-expert users





Researchers, academia and industries

**NEEDS:** to get raw data from the platform and use it as a tool for training and evaluating new ML models

**SERVICE PROVIDED:** use of the platform for research and training purposes





#### **Future with Harmonia**

Launch of Citizen Observatory in pilot cities to collect citizen-based data

Meet Harmonia for events and workshops

Follow our website and get involved with your community, municipality, organization











#### **Thank You!**