

# Copernicus in support of public health

Maria Høegh Berdahl

DG DEFIS, European Commission













### The EU Space Programme



**Operational** 

in 360+ airports &

helipads in

23 countries

10% of the

**EU GDP enabled** 

by satellite

navigation

Nr.1 world provider

of space data and

information

Providing

surveillance and

tracking services

to 210+ satellites

Delivering

rapid support

over crisis

areas

#### AN INVESTMENT IN A

#### **FUTURE READY EUROPE**



### **Competitive** edge

Completing current satellite constellations, developing and launching the next-generation of satellites



#### Research innovation

Ambitious research and innovation programme benefiting from Horizon Europe



### **Fighting**Climate Change

Monitoring biodiversity, environmental compliance and CO2 emissions (Paris Agreement)

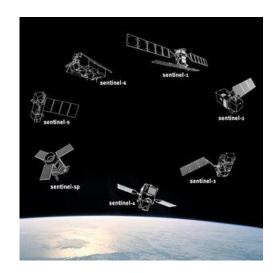


# EU as a global actor

Supporting disaster relief, humanitarian assistance and security operations



### COPERNICUS ARCHITECTURE



Sentinels

6 services use Earth Observation data to deliver...

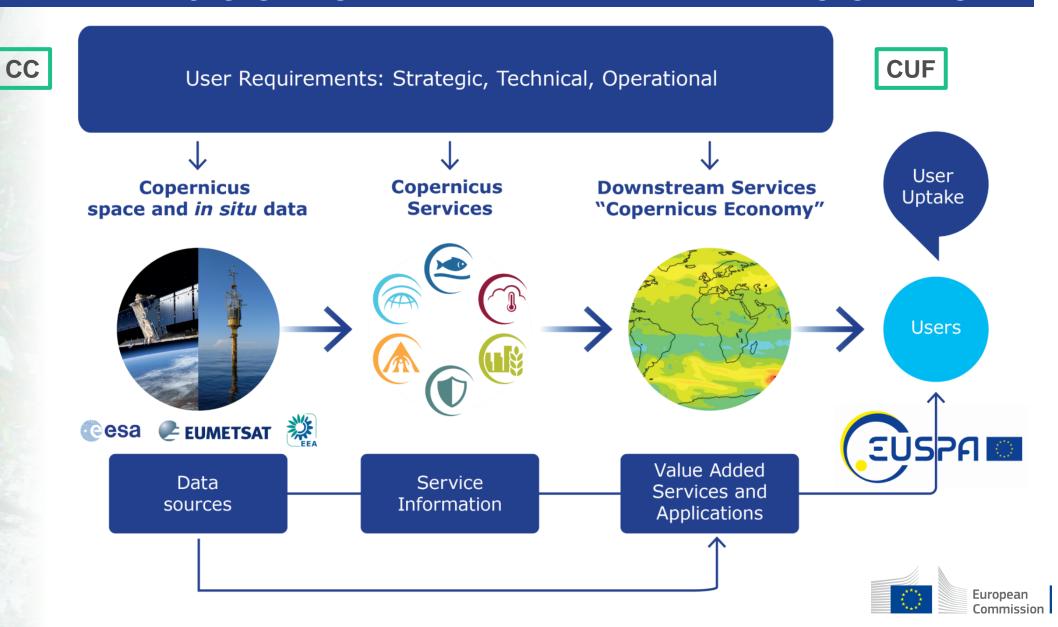




Contributing

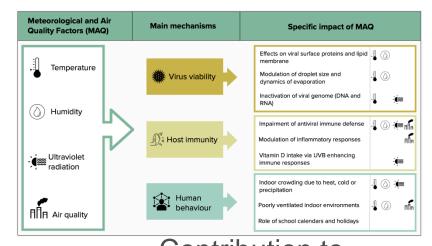


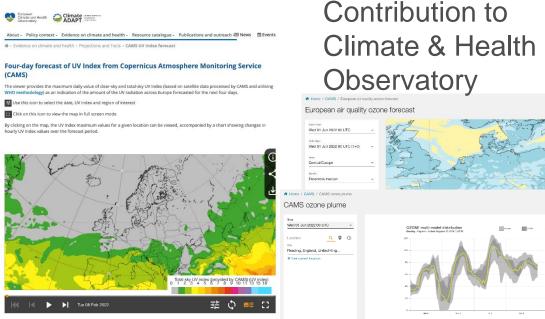
# COPERNICUS IS DRIVEN BY THE USERS



### COPERNICUS AND HEALTH

Contribution to WMO COVID-19 reports







https://stories.ecmwf.int/air-quality-climate-change-and-public-health/index.html

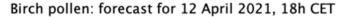


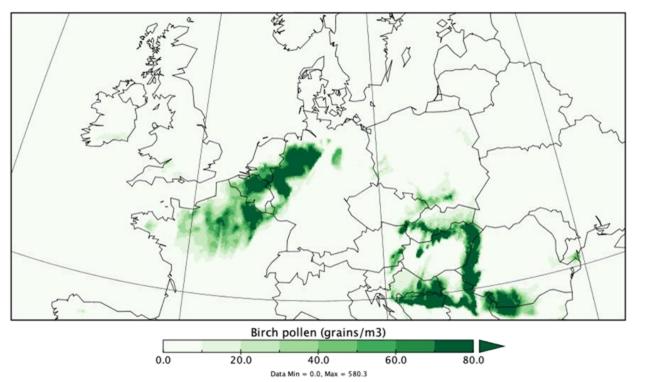
# Tracking the spread of vector-borne diseases

- Impacted by environmental factors such as rainfall, temperature, soil
  moisture, land use change, etc. Many relevant products can be found in the
  Copernicus service catalogue
- Expansion of vector habitats and distribution ranges of some vector- borne pathogens is expected due to climate change. C3S information includes:
  - Historic climate information from the ERA5 reanalysis dataset
  - Future climate projections from CMIP5 and Euro-Cordex initiatives
  - Seasonal forecasts
  - Datasets on specific climatic suitability indicators for some species
- Recent Lancet study on AI to predict West Nile Virus outbreaks in Europe

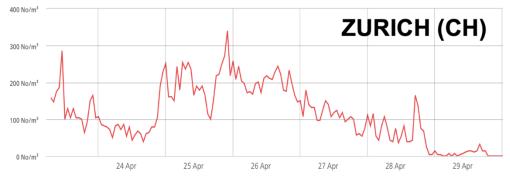


#### Pollen forcasts & NRT evaluation

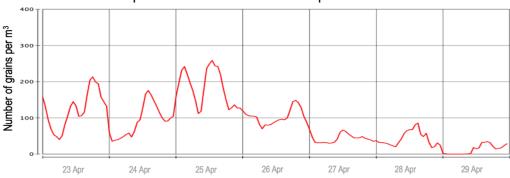




#### MeteoSwiss / Eumetnet / Autopollen Birch pollen OBSERVATIONS



#### Copernicus / ECMWF / CAMS Birch pollen FORECASTS



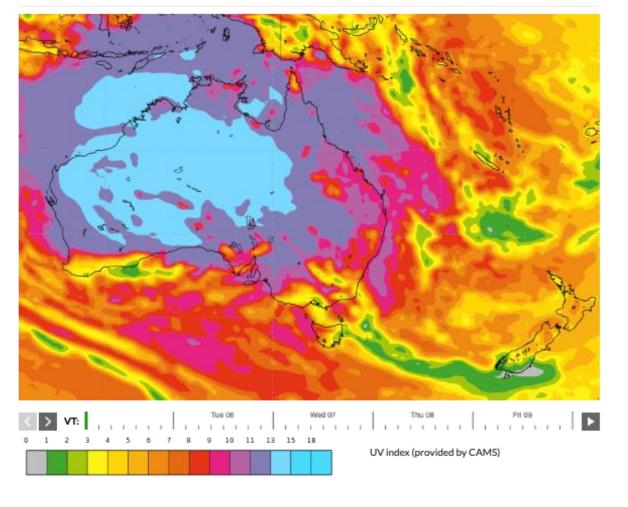
CAMS provides pollen forecasts for 6 species (alder, birch, grass, mugwort, olive, ragweed) with same technology as for AQ pollutants.



# UV Index (interactive cloud, ozone & aerosol)

UV index (provided by CAMS)

Monday 5 Dec, 00 UTC T+3 Valid: Monday 5 Dec, 03 UTC



Many users worldwide, including WMO/WHO/UNEP

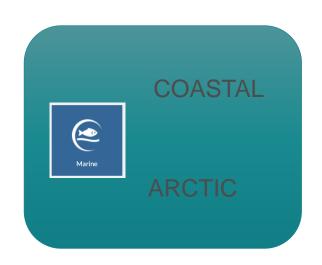




# Copernicus Thematic Hubs

- **single entry point** for the ensemble of data, products and information generated by the Copernicus services and components (e.g. ESA and EUMETSAT) for **specific thematic or geographical areas**
- traceable back to specific EU policy needs
- simplified access to key information on selected areas of interest for various stakeholders, policy makers and users
- incremental approach:
  - > Proof-of-concept phase (1 year)
  - > Consolidation phase
- 3-step process:
  - > contribution (all)
  - > collection (1 EE)
  - > coordination (KCEO)







#### PoC TH HEATH: PRELIMINARY SUPPLY / DEMAND MAPPING



UV Index Air quality: PM, NO<sub>2</sub>, ozone Pollens



Heat & cold stress Climate extreme value indices Heat waves



Land cover
Burnt area
Lake water quality
Land Surface Temperature



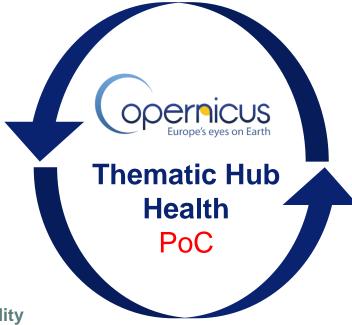
Ocean temperature and current
Chlorophyl-a concentration
Dissolved oxygen
Ocean acidification
Critical Infrastructure Analysis
Road network status/accessibility
Traffic monitoring

**Pre-frontier Monitoring Service** 



Global Flood monitoring Droughts and Heat waves

JRC
All Copernicus EEs



**Advisory Board** 



ASPHER
Covenant of Mayors
ECDC
EEA
EIB
EUSPA
HADEA
HERA
NEREUS
R&I Projects

Member States Private sector Health Entities EARSC Academia



WHO WMO Other
Journalists
Citizens





